Financial Aid 101

Funding Your College Education
East Carolina University





Agenda

- Financial Aid Overview
- Three Steps to Financial Aid
- Types of Financial Aid
- Your Award Letter
- When the Award Isn't Enough
- Additional Resources
- Contact Information





Financial Aid Overview

- Financial aid exists to help students pay for college
- Two Categories of aid
 - Need based aid
 - Merit Aid



- All schools must use the FAFSA to award federal financial aid
- Everyone should complete the FAFSA
 - Even is you think you won't qualify FAFSA is required for many scholarships and federal student loans



Step 1: Get Ready

Research college costs and financial aid at each school



- Deadlines they're critical
 - Review each school's deadlines to make sure you allow yourself adequate time to complete necessary applications and follow up paperwork
- CSS Profile of Institutional Forms some schools use other financial aid applications to award institutional aid
 - For more information on the CSS Profile, visit cssprofile.org, where you will find an interactive presentation on the CSS Profile



Step 1: Get Ready

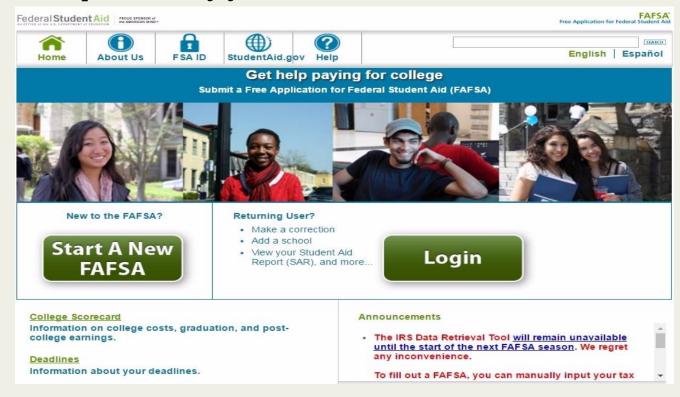
- Create an FSA ID (username and password) at fsaid.ed.gov
 - All student applicants need an FSA ID
 - For dependent students, one parent needs an FSA ID to sign the FAFSA
- Research and apply for outside scholarships
 - Use free searches only (example fastweb.org)
 - Create an account at cfnc.org
- Save as much as possible!





Step 2: Apply

- Complete the <u>FREE</u> Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) at fafsa.gov
 - FAFSA is FREE do not pay anyone to submit it for you
 - Must be completed every year





Step 2: Apply

- File on time The FAFSA becomes available **October 1**!
 - Submit early to meet deadlines
 - Check each school's financial aid web page for priority filing dates
 - The FAFSA requires federal income tax information from 2 years prior to the year of enrollment (for example Academic year 20-21 uses 2018 tax documents)
 - Use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool in the FAFSA
 - The FAFSA is the <u>STUDENT'S</u> application
 - Parental information whose information is needed
 - Asset information student and parent



Deadlines Matter

FAFSA Submitted

October 1

FAFSA submitted after priority deadline

FAFSA submitted during summer

• Award amount:

Award Amount:

Award Amount:

Pell Grant \$5920

State Grant \$1500

SEOG Grant \$2000

School Grant \$3500

Work Study \$1600

Direct Loan \$5500

• Total: \$20,020

Pell Grant \$5920

State Grant \$1500

Direct Loan \$5500

Total:

\$12,920

Pell Grant \$5920

Direct Loan \$5500

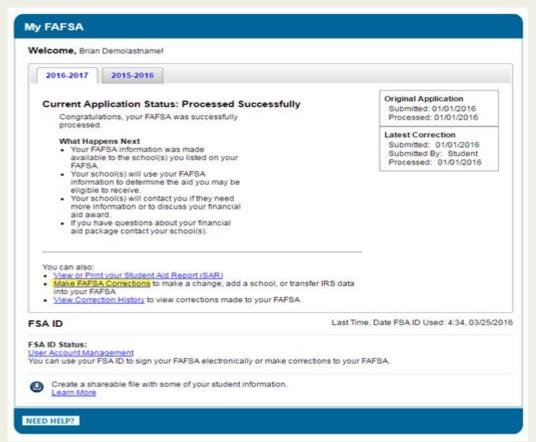
Total \$11,420



Step 3: Follow Up

Student Aid Report (SAR)

- Summary of FAFSA information
- Review and correct errors at fafsa.gov
- FAFSA information and changes will be sent to
- schools electronically
 - Make sure to include school codes





Step 3: Follow Up

- Verification
 - Students are randomly selected...
 - However, using the IRS Data Retrieval Tool will reduce the likelihood of being selected
 - School is responsible for verifying information
 - Schools may send requests for information by mail or email
 - Be sure to meet your verification deadlines
 - PROCESSING STOPS UNTIL ALL REQUIRED DOCUMENTS ARE RECEIVED





Your EFC

 Your Expected Family Contribution (EFC) is calculated when you submit the FAFSA

Your EFC is...

- Used as a measure of your family's financial strength
- Used by your school to calculate your financial aid eligibility
- The same at each school you apply to

Your EFC is NOT...

- The amount of money your family will have to pay for school
- The amount of financial aid you will receive





Types of Financial Aid

- Scholarships/Grants
 - Federal
 - State
 - Institutional
 - Private
- Work-study
 - Federal
 - Institutional





Types of Financial Aid

- Student Loans
 - Federal Student Loans (Direct Stafford)
 - Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)
 - Alternative Loans







Your Award Letter

- The Financial Aid Office will send you an award notification
 - You must be accepted for admission
 - Many schools do not begin sending awards until at least February
 - Be sure to check your student email account regularly
- Review your award
 - Each financial aid package will be different
 - Compares types and amount of aid offered





Your Award Letter



- Respond to colleges as necessary
 - Some types of aid require additional steps, such as entrance counseling and promissory notes – be sure to follow up!
 - Inform colleges of your final decision
 - Notify financial aid offices of outside scholarships as soon as possible it may affect your award offer



Special Circumstances



- The Financial Aid Office only has the information that was provided on the FAFSA
- If that information no longer reflects your current situation, contact them directly to discuss changes
- Examples of changes may include:
 - Unemployment
 - Separation or divorce
 - Loss of income
 - Unusually high out of pocket medical expenses
 - Illness or death of immediate family member providing financial support



When the Award Isn't Enough

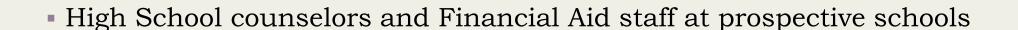
- Savings
 - Work and save during the summer to help with expenses
- Tuition Payment Plan
 - Check with your school to see if they offer a monthly payment plan
- Federal Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)
 - Credit based loan in parent(s)' name
- Alternative Loans
 - Credit based and typically require a co-signer





Additional Resources

- Numerous web-based resources exist
 - Cfnc.org
 - Studentaid.gov
 - Studentloans.gov
 - Saltmoney.org/ecu



- FAFSA Day October 28th
 - Receive assistance with completing the 2018 2019 FAFSA





Contact Information

- ECU Student Financial Aid
- Mail Stop 510
- 2103 Old Cafeteria Complex
- Greenville, NC 27858
- Fax 252-328-4347
- Phone 252-328-6610
- Email <u>faques@ecu.edu</u>
- www.ecu.edu/financial
- ECU Office of University Scholarships
- Mail Stop 184
- G131 Old Cafeteria Complex
- Greenville, NC 27858
- Phone 252-328-5816
- Email <u>scholarships@ecu.edu</u>
- <u>www.ecu.edu/universityscholarships</u>



